

### IV-013 世界各国の実質実効為替レート(2010年基準)

国名	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2013-14年 伸び率(%)	2014-15年 伸び率(%)
<b>ADVANCED ECONOMIES</b>										
U.S.A.	104.5	99.6	117.9	109.4	100.0	99.1	101.2	113.8	2.1	12.5
Canada	102.1	79.7	74.5	89.5	100.0	98.4	92.1	84.0	▲ 6.4	▲ 8.8
Australia	85.6	72.9	69.7	87.1	100.0	105.2	100.1	92.9	▲ 4.8	▲ 7.2
Japan	95.2	132.5	122.8	97.4	100.0	80.3	75.1	70.1	▲ 6.5	▲ 6.6
New Zealand	93.3	93.1	76.8	105.3	100.0	111.4	115.0	109.0	3.2	▲ 5.2
Austria	101.4	108.7	96.2	101.3	100.0	101.0	102.3	99.6	1.2	▲ 2.6
Belgium	101.1	106.1	91.0	99.3	100.0	100.4	99.7	95.1	▲ 0.7	▲ 4.6
Denmark	96.4	97.7	90.7	98.0	100.0	98.2	98.7	95.2	0.5	▲ 3.5
Finland	138.8	112.9	97.4	101.8	100.0	99.3	100.6	96.6	1.3	▲ 4.0
France	106.3	107.8	93.8	101.3	100.0	97.7	97.1	92.4	▲ 0.6	▲ 4.9
Germany	105.0	118.4	96.9	102.8	100.0	98.2	98.6	93.4	0.5	▲ 5.3
Greece	80.2	88.0	82.5	93.7	100.0	96.8	94.7	89.5	▲ 2.1	▲ 5.6
Iceland	137.1	122.0	133.3	152.8	100.0	105.7	112.7	115.3	6.6	2.2
Ireland	103.2	96.1	80.9	99.8	100.0	97.4	96.2	88.6	▲ 1.2	▲ 7.8
Italy	115.9	87.3	90.7	100.6	100.0	99.9	99.5	95.0	▲ 0.4	▲ 4.5
Luxembourg	100.0	103.2	92.3	98.2	100.0	100.7	100.3	96.6	▲ 0.4	▲ 3.7
Netherlands	96.4	102.3	89.7	101.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	95.8	0.0	▲ 4.1
Norway	99.1	92.6	87.7	97.3	100.0	98.9	94.0	86.3	▲ 4.9	▲ 8.3
Portugal	82.5	93.9	90.4	100.1	100.0	99.6	98.5	95.9	▲ 1.2	▲ 2.6
Spain	103.8	90.1	85.6	96.5	100.0	100.1	98.8	94.1	▲ 1.3	▲ 4.7
Sweden	137.1	115.4	108.1	104.7	100.0	106.9	100.9	94.1	▲ 5.6	▲ 6.8
Switzerland	93.0	103.6	89.3	93.0	100.0	104.5	104.9	113.3	0.4	8.0
U.K.	106.7	90.7	117.9	119.5	100.0	105.8	113.7	121.8	7.5	7.1
<b>EMER.&amp; DEVELOP. ECO.</b>										
<b>DEVELOPING ASIA</b>										
China	99.1	77.6	91.4	84.3	100.0	115.3	119.0	131.6	3.2	10.6
Malaysia	117.2	118.7	96.9	91.9	100.0	100.6	99.9	91.9	▲ 0.7	▲ 8.0
Pakistan	121.1	113.6	103.2	96.7	100.0	102.3	109.7	119.8	7.3	9.2
Philippines	89.6	107.6	90.5	79.0	100.0	109.8	109.4	116.6	▲ 0.3	6.5
Singapore	92.3	103.6	97.7	89.9	100.0	113.4	112.9	110.6	▲ 0.4	▲ 2.1
<b>EUROPE</b>										
Armenia	n.a.	52.3	73.9	78.7	100.0	98.0	101.8	104.9	3.9	3.0
Bulgaria	n.a.	53.6	69.1	82.6	100.0	102.0	101.4	98.2	▲ 0.5	▲ 3.2
Croatia	n.a.	n.a.	86.5	94.4	100.0	97.4	96.3	93.5	▲ 1.1	▲ 3.0
Cyprus	85.1	90.9	87.0	97.8	100.0	97.9	95.4	89.3	▲ 2.5	▲ 6.4
Czech Republic	46.1	56.0	65.7	81.7	100.0	97.1	91.4	89.9	▲ 5.9	▲ 1.6
Georgia	n.a.	72.0	85.4	87.6	100.0	107.7	106.9	99.7	▲ 0.7	▲ 6.8
Hungary	n.a.	64.5	70.9	94.2	100.0	96.6	92.3	89.1	▲ 4.5	▲ 3.5
Latvia	n.a.	69.6	91.6	82.2	100.0	98.8	100.2	99.0	1.5	▲ 1.2
Macedonia	n.a.	133.5	102.7	99.5	100.0	103.4	103.2	100.8	▲ 0.2	▲ 2.3
Malta	93.7	86.4	87.2	98.4	100.0	98.1	97.9	93.2	▲ 0.2	▲ 4.9
Moldova	n.a.	74.2	72.7	78.7	100.0	107.7	104.4	100.8	▲ 3.0	▲ 3.5
Poland	n.a.	70.2	89.3	95.5	100.0	96.7	97.3	94.0	0.7	▲ 3.4
Romania	n.a.	60.6	80.4	96.1	100.0	101.2	101.5	97.7	0.2	▲ 3.7
Russia	n.a.	59.7	53.1	79.4	100.0	108.4	99.2	81.9	▲ 8.5	▲ 17.4
Slovak Republic	45.3	48.7	56.5	75.6	100.0	102.2	101.9	98.5	▲ 0.2	▲ 3.3
Ukraine	n.a.	96.5	96.0	101.0	100.0	99.7	78.2	73.6	▲ 21.5	▲ 5.9
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>										
Bahrain	139.7	123.9	132.9	111.3	100.0	98.4	100.7	111.5	2.4	10.7
Iran	137.8	69.2	199.3	68.5	100.0	122.3	91.9	103.8	▲ 24.9	12.9
Israel	104.7	104.3	111.2	86.7	100.0	102.5	103.3	103.1	0.8	▲ 0.2
Saudi Arabia	125.5	114.1	123.2	100.5	100.0	102.4	105.4	118.6	3.0	12.5
<b>WESTERN HEMISPHERE</b>										
Antigua and Barbuda	130.2	110.5	111.3	110.3	100.0	102.1	99.5	109.5	▲ 2.5	10.1
Bahamas	104.9	102.7	112.4	100.7	100.0	98.4	98.6	109.7	0.2	11.2
Belize	114.9	107.5	120.2	117.5	100.0	95.5	96.1	104.3	0.7	8.5
Bolivia	95.8	90.0	101.9	85.0	100.0	113.1	122.1	141.8	7.9	16.1
Brazil	100.3	89.0	67.0	71.0	100.0	87.9	87.0	73.3	▲ 1.0	▲ 15.8
Chile	80.2	97.2	99.0	94.2	100.0	102.9	93.9	95.2	▲ 8.8	1.4
Colombia	66.5	90.2	79.3	83.6	100.0	103.7	96.4	75.3	▲ 7.0	▲ 21.9
Costa Rica	84.5	86.4	88.9	82.1	100.0	112.5	108.2	118.4	▲ 3.8	9.4
Dominica	116.7	112.0	112.0	102.1	100.0	94.1	93.4	97.8	▲ 0.8	4.7
Dominican R.	82.3	91.1	99.3	103.9	100.0	98.5	96.4	98.5	▲ 2.2	2.2

## IV-013 世界各国の実質実効為替レート(2010年基準)

国名	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2013-14年 伸び率(%)	2014-15年 伸び率(%)
Ecuador	77.3	101.3	70.1	104.2	100.0	104.7	107.8	122.3	2.9	13.5
Grenada	105.3	105.4	110.5	101.6	100.0	98.2	94.7	97.0	▲ 3.5	2.4
Guyana	155.3	92.3	94.6	90.4	100.0	101.1	100.8	109.7	▲ 0.2	8.8
Mexico	89.7	73.7	112.8	107.8	100.0	103.5	102.4	92.1	▲ 1.0	▲ 10.1
Netherlands Antilles	117.5	109.6	96.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nicaragua	59.6	110.4	109.8	95.8	100.0	98.3	98.9	103.9	0.6	5.1
Paraguay	79.6	93.1	90.5	74.9	100.0	115.8	119.4	117.2	3.2	▲ 1.9
St. Kitts and Nevis	91.9	90.1	103.7	95.3	100.0	102.0	106.3	109.8	4.2	3.3
St. Lucia	100.0	103.6	110.7	102.2	100.0	100.8	103.2	108.1	2.4	4.8
St. Vincent & Grens.	117.2	105.5	112.3	101.0	100.0	99.6	99.6	111.3	▲ 0.1	11.8
Trinidad and Tobago	79.5	66.8	71.3	76.5	100.0	111.1	117.0	129.5	5.3	10.7
Uruguay	50.5	82.3	90.9	78.1	100.0	112.1	110.2	114.3	▲ 1.7	3.7
Venezuela	34.5	48.6	75.4	52.2	100.0	84.8	128.3	319.8	51.4	149.2
<b>AFRICA</b>										
Algeria	218.4	116.2	118.0	97.8	100.0	103.3	105.4	100.9	2.0	▲ 4.3
Burundi	131.3	128.0	121.2	87.4	100.0	102.2	106.3	121.4	4.0	14.1
Cameroon	153.5	95.4	92.0	98.9	100.0	99.5	100.8	97.8	1.3	▲ 3.0
Central African Rep.	150.7	95.2	84.4	90.7	100.0	102.3	128.0	166.4	25.2	30.0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	n.a.	241.6	520.2	135.6	100.0	119.1	120.8	139.7	1.4	15.7
Cote D Ivoire	127.1	89.2	87.2	100.9	100.0	102.2	103.2	98.7	1.0	▲ 4.4
Equatorial Guinea	81.5	64.7	56.3	85.6	100.0	103.9	106.6	98.2	2.7	▲ 8.0
Gabon	208.4	106.1	93.2	98.7	100.0	98.3	102.7	98.7	4.4	▲ 3.8
Gambia, The	203.1	193.6	181.8	98.9	100.0	83.4	76.1	75.8	▲ 8.8	▲ 0.3
Ghana	161.2	118.7	94.1	102.3	100.0	89.6	69.5	70.4	▲ 22.5	1.4
Lesotho	173.2	189.3	136.9	94.0	100.0	84.7	79.1	73.7	▲ 6.5	▲ 6.8
Malawi	188.4	116.7	135.7	99.7	100.0	66.8	72.6	83.2	8.7	14.6
Morocco	96.2	107.1	112.1	102.1	100.0	97.5	97.6	97.9	0.0	0.3
Nigeria	70.7	160.1	69.9	85.5	100.0	118.8	127.1	126.1	7.0	▲ 0.8
Sierra Leone	117.0	124.2	131.5	91.7	100.0	126.9	130.7	142.4	3.0	8.9
South Africa	114.7	112.7	92.1	98.9	100.0	82.8	77.6	77.2	▲ 6.3	▲ 0.6
Togo	123.8	108.3	89.7	100.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	92.9	1.2	▲ 7.1
Tunisia	122.6	126.6	125.6	106.6	100.0	94.9	94.8	99.7	▲ 0.2	5.1
Uganda	242.7	144.0	115.5	102.3	100.0	110.9	114.3	105.6	3.0	▲ 7.6
Zambia	54.2	50.2	60.7	79.3	100.0	104.3	100.0	90.9	▲ 4.1	▲ 9.1
<b>OCEANIA</b>										
Fiji	116.8	122.8	104.9	116.2	100.0	107.6	106.6	110.4	▲ 1.0	3.6
Papua New Guinea	108.3	94.1	88.4	88.4	100.0	127.0	123.5	131.2	▲ 2.8	6.3
Samoa	83.0	74.9	73.5	88.3	100.0	104.7	104.7	109.4	0.0	4.5
Solomon Islands	90.5	93.6	113.2	89.2	100.0	121.1	128.1	134.5	5.8	5.0

[注] 原資料掲載の"Real Effective Exchange Rate, Consumer Price Index"を選び製表した。詳細は原資料を参照。

[出所] 国際貿易投資研究所「国際比較統計データベース」

[原資料] IMF; International Financial Statistics