

IV-013 世界各国の実質実効為替レート(2010年基準)

国名	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2014-15年 伸び率(%)	2015-16年 伸び率(%)
ADVANCED ECONOMIES										
U.S.A.	104.0	99.1	117.6	109.3	100.0	101.3	114.0	117.7	12.6	3.3
Canada	101.9	79.4	74.4	89.4	100.0	92.2	84.1	82.1	▲ 8.8	▲ 2.4
Australia	85.1	72.4	69.4	87.1	100.0	100.3	93.1	93.5	▲ 7.2	0.5
Japan	94.8	132.0	122.5	97.3	100.0	75.2	70.2	79.6	▲ 6.6	13.4
New Zealand	93.0	92.6	76.6	105.2	100.0	115.2	109.2	109.6	▲ 5.1	0.4
Austria	101.0	108.1	96.0	101.2	100.0	102.4	99.7	101.1	▲ 2.6	1.3
Belgium	100.1	104.8	90.4	99.1	100.0	99.9	95.5	98.3	▲ 4.5	3.0
Denmark	95.6	96.8	90.2	97.9	100.0	98.9	95.5	96.7	▲ 3.4	1.3
Finland	137.7	111.9	97.0	101.7	100.0	100.8	96.8	97.9	▲ 3.9	1.2
France	105.5	106.8	93.4	101.1	100.0	97.4	92.7	93.8	▲ 4.8	1.2
Germany	104.2	117.3	96.6	102.6	100.0	98.8	93.6	94.9	▲ 5.3	1.4
Greece	79.6	87.2	82.3	93.6	100.0	94.9	89.7	89.6	▲ 5.5	▲ 0.0
Iceland	136.0	120.9	132.7	152.6	100.0	112.9	115.5	129.4	2.3	12.0
Ireland	101.4	93.9	80.0	99.6	100.0	96.5	89.1	90.2	▲ 7.7	1.2
Italy	115.1	86.6	90.5	100.5	100.0	99.7	95.3	96.0	▲ 4.4	0.7
Luxembourg	99.2	102.2	91.8	98.0	100.0	100.5	96.9	98.3	▲ 3.6	1.5
Netherlands	95.4	101.1	89.1	100.8	100.0	100.2	96.1	97.5	▲ 4.0	1.4
Norway	98.2	91.6	87.2	97.2	100.0	94.2	86.5	86.6	▲ 8.2	0.2
Portugal	82.3	93.5	90.4	99.9	100.0	98.7	96.2	98.1	▲ 2.5	2.0
Spain	99.8	86.5	82.6	96.3	100.0	99.1	94.5	92.3	▲ 4.7	▲ 2.3
Sweden	136.0	114.3	107.5	104.5	100.0	101.1	94.3	94.8	▲ 6.7	0.5
Switzerland	92.4	102.7	89.0	92.9	100.0	105.1	113.5	110.8	8.0	▲ 2.4
U.K.	118.2	102.3	125.9	121.5	100.0	110.9	117.7	104.9	6.1	▲ 10.8
EMER.& DEVELOP. ECO.										
DEVELOPING ASIA										
China	98.8	77.3	91.3	84.2	100.0	119.1	131.8	124.4	10.7	▲ 5.6
Malaysia	116.8	118.1	96.7	91.8	100.0	100.0	92.0	88.1	▲ 7.9	▲ 4.3
Pakistan	120.4	112.8	102.8	96.6	100.0	109.9	120.0	122.8	9.2	2.3
Philippines	89.3	107.2	90.3	79.0	100.0	109.5	116.7	113.0	6.6	▲ 3.1
Singapore	92.0	103.1	97.5	89.8	100.0	113.0	110.7	109.7	▲ 2.0	▲ 0.9
EUROPE										
Armenia	n.a.	51.3	72.9	78.6	100.0	101.9	105.0	103.8	3.1	▲ 1.2
Bulgaria	n.a.	53.4	69.1	82.5	100.0	101.5	98.3	98.6	▲ 3.1	0.2
Croatia	n.a.	n.a.	86.4	94.3	100.0	96.4	93.6	93.8	▲ 3.0	0.3
Cyprus	83.7	89.1	86.2	97.5	100.0	95.8	89.8	90.4	▲ 6.3	0.6
Czech Republic	45.9	55.6	65.5	81.6	100.0	91.5	90.1	92.1	▲ 1.6	2.2
Georgia	n.a.	71.2	85.2	87.2	100.0	107.1	99.8	100.3	▲ 6.7	0.4
Hungary	n.a.	64.2	70.7	94.1	100.0	92.4	89.3	89.7	▲ 3.4	0.5
Latvia	n.a.	69.2	91.4	82.2	100.0	100.4	99.2	100.2	▲ 1.1	1.0
Macedonia	n.a.	134.7	103.9	99.6	100.0	103.3	100.9	101.0	▲ 2.3	0.1
Malta	93.1	85.5	86.7	98.2	100.0	97.5	92.8	94.7	▲ 4.8	2.0
Moldova	n.a.	73.8	72.6	78.7	100.0	104.5	100.9	103.1	▲ 3.4	2.1
Poland	n.a.	69.8	89.0	95.4	100.0	97.5	94.2	90.2	▲ 3.4	▲ 4.3
Romania	n.a.	60.2	80.2	96.0	100.0	101.6	97.9	96.1	▲ 3.6	▲ 1.8
Russia	n.a.	59.3	52.8	79.4	100.0	99.3	82.0	81.1	▲ 17.4	▲ 1.1
Slovak Republic	45.1	48.5	56.4	75.6	100.0	102.1	98.7	98.6	▲ 3.3	▲ 0.1
Ukraine	n.a.	96.0	96.0	101.0	100.0	78.2	73.7	72.6	▲ 5.8	▲ 1.5
MIDDLE EAST										
Bahrain	139.0	123.0	132.4	111.2	100.0	100.9	111.6	114.6	10.7	2.7
Iran	137.5	84.9	244.9	68.4	100.0	92.0	103.9	106.6	13.0	2.6
Israel	104.0	103.5	110.9	86.6	100.0	103.5	103.3	104.8	▲ 0.2	1.4
Saudi Arabia	124.9	113.2	122.7	100.4	100.0	105.5	118.7	123.5	12.5	4.0
WESTERN HEMISPHERE										
Antigua and Barbuda	129.0	109.1	110.5	110.0	100.0	99.4	109.6	104.4	10.2	▲ 4.7
Bahamas	104.9	102.5	112.4	100.6	100.0	98.7	109.8	109.9	11.3	0.1
Belize	114.4	106.9	119.8	117.3	100.0	96.3	104.6	106.5	8.6	1.8
Bolivia	95.6	89.8	101.8	84.9	100.0	122.2	141.9	150.5	16.1	6.1
Brazil	100.0	88.7	66.9	71.0	100.0	87.1	73.4	78.3	▲ 15.7	6.8
Chile	80.0	96.9	98.9	94.2	100.0	93.9	95.3	97.2	1.4	2.0
Colombia	67.0	90.9	79.0	83.3	100.0	96.2	75.2	67.8	▲ 21.8	▲ 9.8
Costa Rica	84.2	86.0	88.7	82.1	100.0	108.4	118.6	117.1	9.4	▲ 1.2
Dominica	115.8	111.0	111.3	101.9	100.0	93.6	98.1	99.0	4.8	0.9
Dominican R.	82.2	91.0	99.3	103.9	100.0	96.4	98.6	97.8	2.3	▲ 0.8

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Grenada	104.3	104.2	109.8	101.4	100.0	94.8	97.2	96.9	2.5	▲ 0.3
Guyana	154.0	91.2	94.1	90.3	100.0	101.0	109.9	111.7	8.8	1.6
Mexico	89.6	73.6	112.7	107.8	100.0	102.5	92.2	79.9	▲ 10.1	▲ 13.3
Netherlands Antilles	117.4	109.4	95.8	99.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nicaragua	59.6	109.7	109.7	95.8	100.0	98.9	104.0	103.1	5.2	▲ 0.9
Paraguay	79.6	93.0	90.5	74.9	100.0	119.5	117.3	114.9	▲ 1.8	▲ 2.1
St. Kitts and Nevis	91.4	89.5	103.3	95.3	100.0	106.4	109.9	108.2	3.3	▲ 1.5
St. Lucia	98.9	102.2	110.0	102.0	100.0	103.4	108.4	105.4	4.9	▲ 2.8
St. Vincent & Grens.	116.0	104.2	111.7	101.0	100.0	99.7	111.4	112.7	11.8	1.1
Trinidad and Tobago	79.2	66.5	71.1	76.5	100.0	117.1	129.7	128.3	10.7	▲ 1.1
Uruguay	50.5	82.1	90.9	78.1	100.0	110.3	114.4	119.3	3.7	4.3
Venezuela	35.7	50.2	77.7	53.7	100.0	133.1	328.2	780.3	146.5	137.8
AFRICA										
Algeria	218.0	115.8	118.2	97.8	100.0	105.5	101.0	99.5	▲ 4.3	▲ 1.4
Burundi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	106.7	121.9	122.1	14.2	0.2
Cameroon	153.0	95.0	91.9	98.8	100.0	100.9	97.9	99.9	▲ 3.0	2.1
Central African Rep.	149.7	94.5	84.1	90.6	100.0	119.8	118.6	124.1	▲ 1.0	4.7
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	n.a.	240.8	519.5	135.5	100.0	120.4	137.7	131.5	14.3	▲ 4.4
Cote D Ivoire	126.6	88.8	87.0	100.8	100.0	103.3	98.8	99.3	▲ 4.4	0.4
Equatorial Guinea	81.0	64.2	56.1	85.5	100.0	106.8	98.3	100.1	▲ 7.9	1.8
Gabon	207.6	105.6	93.0	98.6	100.0	102.8	98.8	100.7	▲ 3.8	1.9
Gambia, The	201.5	191.7	180.8	98.7	100.0	76.2	76.1	91.3	▲ 0.2	20.1
Ghana	160.0	117.4	93.6	102.3	100.0	69.6	70.6	80.6	1.5	14.2
Lesotho	173.0	189.0	136.7	94.0	100.0	79.2	73.8	68.8	▲ 6.8	▲ 6.7
Malawi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	72.8	83.6	72.6	14.8	▲ 13.2
Morocco	95.5	106.3	111.8	102.0	100.0	97.7	98.1	100.4	0.4	2.4
Nigeria	70.0	158.0	69.4	85.4	100.0	127.4	126.5	116.2	▲ 0.7	▲ 8.1
Sierra Leone	115.0	121.6	130.3	91.6	100.0	131.0	142.8	130.0	9.0	▲ 9.0
South Africa	113.6	111.3	91.5	98.7	100.0	77.8	77.4	71.8	▲ 0.5	▲ 7.2
Togo	123.4	107.9	89.5	100.5	100.0	100.1	93.0	94.0	▲ 7.1	1.1
Tunisia	122.3	126.1	125.5	106.5	100.0	94.9	99.8	95.3	5.2	▲ 4.5
Uganda	240.8	142.7	115.0	102.2	100.0	111.2	105.7	103.1	▲ 5.0	▲ 2.4
Zambia	53.6	49.5	60.3	79.3	100.0	100.2	91.1	88.6	▲ 9.1	▲ 2.8
OCEANIA										
Fiji	116.6	122.4	104.7	116.2	100.0	106.7	110.6	115.0	3.7	4.0
Papua New Guinea	108.1	93.8	88.3	88.4	100.0	123.5	131.3	123.6	6.3	▲ 5.9
Samoa	82.8	74.7	73.2	88.2	100.0	104.7	109.4	109.8	4.5	0.4
Solomon Islands	90.3	93.2	113.1	89.4	100.0	128.2	134.6	134.5	5.0	▲ 0.1

[注] 原資料掲載の"Exchange Rates, Real Effective Exchange Rate based on Consumer Price Index, Index"を選び製表した。詳細は原資料を参照。

[出所] 国際貿易投資研究所「国際比較統計データベース」

[原資料] IMF: International Financial Statistics