

## IV-013 世界各国の実質実効為替レート(2010年基準)

国名	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2019-20年 伸び率(%)	2020-21年 伸び率(%)
<b>ADVANCED ECONOMIES</b>										
U.S.A.	105.8	100.8	119.5	110.8	100.0	109.9	118.0	115.6	1.3	▲ 2.0
Canada	103.7	80.8	75.6	90.5	100.0	83.3	80.8	84.8	▲ 1.1	4.8
Australia	86.6	73.5	70.4	88.0	100.0	89.8	85.3	90.5	▲ 0.8	6.1
Japan	97.4	135.4	125.5	99.5	100.0	69.4	77.3	70.7	0.9	▲ 8.6
New Zealand	93.6	93.2	77.0	105.7	100.0	105.1	100.9	107.6	▲ 0.8	6.7
Austria	103.7	110.9	98.3	102.9	100.0	98.3	103.7	104.0	1.9	0.3
Belgium	103.2	108.0	93.0	101.1	100.0	94.5	101.2	101.4	1.4	0.2
Denmark	98.5	99.7	92.8	100.1	100.0	94.4	96.7	96.0	1.2	▲ 0.7
Finland	142.3	116.0	100.0	103.8	100.0	96.1	98.2	97.8	1.3	▲ 0.4
France	110.0	111.1	97.1	104.0	100.0	92.0	94.9	94.4	1.1	▲ 0.5
Germany	107.8	121.2	99.7	105.2	100.0	92.5	96.4	97.1	0.9	0.8
Greece	82.7	90.5	85.2	96.1	100.0	89.3	87.6	86.1	▲ 1.2	▲ 1.8
Iceland	141.0	125.2	137.3	157.0	100.0	113.8	120.1	124.9	▲ 8.1	4.0
Ireland	104.6	96.7	82.0	101.5	100.0	88.4	88.1	88.3	0.0	0.2
Italy	118.3	89.3	93.2	102.8	100.0	93.8	95.1	94.9	0.5	▲ 0.2
Luxembourg	101.1	104.1	93.2	99.3	100.0	97.1	101.0	101.2	1.4	0.2
Netherlands	99.5	105.4	92.6	103.8	100.0	96.0	101.9	102.1	2.1	0.2
Norway	100.9	94.1	89.4	99.0	100.0	84.3	78.1	83.1	▲ 6.6	6.4
Portugal	83.3	96.4	93.1	102.4	100.0	95.2	97.2	95.5	0.8	▲ 1.8
Spain	107.3	92.8	88.5	99.1	100.0	93.9	96.4	97.3	0.4	0.9
Sweden	140.9	118.4	111.2	107.2	100.0	93.2	87.7	90.3	2.3	2.9
Switzerland	96.0	106.7	92.3	95.5	100.0	110.5	108.2	105.5	3.8	▲ 2.5
U.K.	119.6	104.1	130.4	125.4	100.0	113.8	98.8	102.6	0.2	3.9
<b>EMER.&amp; DEVELOP. ECO.</b>										
<b>DEVELOPING ASIA</b>										
China	100.6	78.6	92.8	84.9	100.0	130.0	123.6	127.3	2.0	3.0
Malaysia	119.1	120.5	98.5	93.3	100.0	89.6	84.4	83.3	▲ 3.5	▲ 1.3
Pakistan	126.6	118.5	107.9	101.0	100.0	116.0	97.6	100.3	0.3	2.8
Philippines	90.7	108.8	91.6	80.0	100.0	111.5	111.3	111.1	5.6	▲ 0.1
Singapore	93.0	104.3	98.5	90.6	100.0	108.3	103.6	103.3	▲ 2.8	▲ 0.2
<b>EUROPE</b>										
Armenia	n.a.	52.0	74.0	80.1	100.0	103.1	99.3	94.5	▲ 2.1	▲ 4.8
Bulgaria	n.a.	53.6	69.1	83.0	100.0	97.1	105.3	106.7	2.9	1.3
Croatia	n.a.	n.a.	89.6	96.8	100.0	92.6	92.9	92.8	▲ 1.3	▲ 0.1
Cyprus	89.1	94.7	91.1	102.4	100.0	88.2	87.6	87.7	0.2	0.1
Czech Republic	47.0	57.0	67.0	83.2	100.0	88.6	100.2	104.9	0.7	4.6
Georgia	n.a.	71.5	85.3	88.8	100.0	98.3	88.0	87.5	▲ 4.9	▲ 0.6
Hungary	n.a.	66.3	73.0	96.2	100.0	88.3	85.7	86.1	▲ 3.8	0.5
Latvia	n.a.	70.3	93.7	83.9	100.0	98.2	104.5	105.0	1.2	0.4
Macedonia	n.a.	136.5	105.5	100.1	100.0	98.1	99.6	100.4	1.4	0.8
Malta	97.4	89.3	90.4	101.6	100.0	89.5	92.8	93.1	1.1	0.3
Moldova	n.a.	72.2	73.1	79.3	100.0	99.1	132.0	128.4	5.1	▲ 2.7
Poland	n.a.	72.5	91.7	97.2	100.0	92.6	92.9	92.6	0.6	▲ 0.4
Romania	n.a.	61.4	81.7	97.5	100.0	98.3	98.6	99.6	1.4	1.0
Russia	n.a.	60.3	54.1	81.1	100.0	79.6	80.8	79.5	▲ 7.3	▲ 1.7
Slovak Republic	45.9	49.3	57.6	76.7	100.0	97.6	103.1	103.7	2.3	0.6
Ukraine	n.a.	96.3	97.8	103.4	100.0	71.6	91.8	93.9	▲ 1.4	2.3
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>										
Bahrain	136.0	120.1	129.2	109.1	100.0	105.7	107.2	102.3	▲ 3.2	▲ 4.6
Iran	146.9	90.6	260.6	72.2	100.0	97.8	167.2	229.8	29.9	37.4
Israel	105.7	105.1	112.6	87.6	100.0	101.8	111.5	114.3	2.2	2.5
Saudi Arabia	127.4	115.4	124.8	101.6	100.0	113.6	115.8	113.6	2.5	▲ 1.9
<b>WESTERN HEMISPHERE</b>										
Antigua and Barbuda	131.4	113.4	114.7	108.3	100.0	110.4	111.0	105.7	▲ 0.7	▲ 4.8
Bahamas	109.4	106.9	117.1	102.1	100.0	102.3	100.5	97.5	▲ 1.5	▲ 3.0
Belize	109.9	102.6	114.2	105.9	100.0	102.9	103.6	100.2	▲ 0.3	▲ 3.3
Bolivia	106.3	99.9	113.1	87.1	100.0	137.6	159.0	152.4	5.4	▲ 4.1
Brazil	114.6	101.5	76.5	73.5	100.0	69.6	55.6	53.8	▲ 20.6	▲ 3.2
Chile	86.2	104.4	106.5	96.3	100.0	91.0	85.0	87.9	▲ 8.2	3.4
Colombia	69.1	93.7	81.4	84.8	100.0	77.6	68.0	65.8	▲ 7.7	▲ 3.2
Costa Rica	87.5	89.4	92.1	84.7	100.0	114.8	107.9	98.0	1.0	▲ 9.2
Dominica	125.7	120.0	120.3	107.9	100.0	97.3	94.0	89.7	▲ 2.1	▲ 4.6
Dominican R.	84.6	98.9	103.5	106.9	100.0	94.3	81.4	81.6	▲ 6.4	0.3

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Grenada	106.7	106.4	111.9	101.2	100.0	96.4	94.5	90.0	▲ 1.9	▲ 4.7
Guyana	154.2	89.8	94.2	90.0	100.0	103.7	107.3	107.3	0.4	0.0
Mexico	91.9	75.5	115.6	109.8	100.0	90.6	77.1	81.6	▲ 7.7	5.9
Nicaragua	59.9	110.4	109.9	95.8	100.0	102.1	96.0	93.0	▲ 0.0	▲ 3.1
Paraguay	89.2	104.3	101.8	76.9	100.0	114.8	108.8	107.7	▲ 1.3	▲ 1.0
St. Kitts and Nevis	94.3	92.5	106.5	96.0	100.0	103.4	95.9	91.4	▲ 2.3	▲ 4.7
St. Lucia	99.3	103.8	111.6	101.6	100.0	106.3	99.4	95.3	▲ 3.0	▲ 4.1
St. Vincent & Grens.	122.6	110.0	117.7	101.3	100.0	103.7	103.2	99.1	▲ 2.2	▲ 3.9
Trinidad and Tobago	81.1	68.1	72.7	77.3	100.0	131.1	128.0	124.0	0.9	▲ 3.1
Uruguay	62.9	102.5	113.3	81.1	100.0	107.4	108.5	106.2	▲ 4.6	▲ 2.2
Venezuela	36.8	51.7	80.0	54.6	100.0	309.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>AFRICA</b>										
Algeria	221.1	117.4	119.4	101.7	100.0	96.6	91.2	86.8	▲ 4.4	▲ 4.8
Burundi	136.0	130.3	123.7	89.1	100.0	117.4	116.1	116.5	1.8	0.3
Cameroon	156.3	97.0	93.7	99.9	100.0	93.5	99.5	99.6	3.0	0.1
Central African Rep.	155.7	98.3	87.3	93.3	100.0	112.6	127.8	130.6	2.1	2.2
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	n.a.	237.0	511.0	85.2	100.0	121.6	126.3	118.3	1.2	▲ 6.3
Cote D Ivoire	126.2	88.5	86.6	101.1	100.0	93.8	95.8	97.6	3.7	2.0
Equatorial Guinea	85.9	68.1	59.3	89.7	100.0	99.9	108.2	105.8	6.0	▲ 2.2
Gabon	215.4	109.5	96.3	101.9	100.0	92.6	102.7	101.6	2.5	▲ 1.1
Gambia, The	205.3	195.1	183.5	99.7	100.0	72.8	94.5	94.6	1.2	0.1
Ghana	141.7	104.0	86.0	103.6	100.0	68.2	74.6	74.3	1.5	▲ 0.4
Lesotho	181.0	197.7	142.9	95.4	100.0	78.3	75.2	81.7	▲ 6.0	8.7
Malawi	186.9	115.3	134.3	100.6	100.0	79.8	93.9	89.5	6.8	▲ 4.7
Morocco	98.4	109.4	114.8	104.0	100.0	96.8	100.9	101.6	0.8	0.7
Nigeria	71.1	160.2	70.2	86.3	100.0	119.9	119.5	117.1	▲ 3.8	▲ 2.0
Sierra Leone	116.1	122.7	130.9	92.8	100.0	142.6	107.3	106.7	3.1	▲ 0.5
South Africa	125.0	122.4	100.4	104.5	100.0	75.2	71.1	77.7	▲ 9.2	9.3
Togo	124.8	109.0	89.9	100.8	100.0	94.4	96.5	97.2	2.1	0.8
Tunisia	127.9	131.8	131.0	111.1	100.0	97.5	85.2	85.8	8.7	0.8
Uganda	244.8	145.1	116.8	104.0	100.0	101.0	96.6	98.2	1.7	1.6
Zambia	53.3	49.2	59.8	80.4	100.0	86.7	66.5	69.8	▲ 16.7	5.0
<b>OCEANIA</b>										
Fiji	118.3	124.2	106.1	116.9	100.0	105.6	108.3	103.5	▲ 5.0	▲ 4.4
Papua New Guinea	107.7	93.4	87.8	88.6	100.0	127.9	127.4	122.4	2.1	▲ 3.9
Samoa	84.6	76.2	74.7	88.9	100.0	103.5	102.5	101.5	▲ 2.9	▲ 1.0
Solomon Islands	90.7	93.6	113.5	89.2	100.0	127.7	129.9	124.8	1.8	▲ 3.9

[注] 原資料掲載の"Exchange Rates, Real Effective Exchange Rate based on Consumer Price Index, Index"を選び製表した。詳細は原資料を参照。

[出所] 国際貿易投資研究所「国際比較統計データベース」

[原資料] IMF; International Financial Statistics